In the United States District Court for the Southern District of Georgia Savannah Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	
v.))	CR 420-085
LAWRENCE DOMINIQUE FRANKLIN,)	
Defendant.)	

ORDER

Before the Court is Defendant Lawrence Franklin's motion for a sentence reduction due to "substantial cooperation" with the Government. Dkt. No. 50.

Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 35(b) "gives to the government the sole discretion over whether to file a motion for substantial assistance, and both [the Eleventh Circuit] and the Supreme Court 'long have recognized' that this discretion is 'vast.'" United States v. Mancera-Patino, 401 F. App'x 487, 490 (11th Cir. 2010) (quoting United States v. McNeese, 547 F.3d 1307, 1309 (11th Cir. 2008)). "As a result, 'federal district courts may review the government's refusal to file a substantialassistance motion only if the defendant first makes a "substantial threshold showing" that the refusal was based upon an unconstitutional motive, such as the defendant's race or religion.'" Id. (quoting McNeese, 547 F.3d at 1308 (quoting Wade

<u>v. United States</u>, 504 U.S. 181, 185-86 (1992))). The Eleventh Circuit has "declined to extend the scope of the district court's inquiry to include arguments that the government acted 'in bad faith' in refusing to file a substantial assistance motion." <u>Id.</u> (citations omitted).

Here, Defendant has made no showing, much less a "substantial threshold showing," that the Government's failure to file a Rule 35(b) motion was based upon an unconstitutional motive. See Dkt. No. 50. Accordingly, his motion for a sentence reduction based on substantial assistance is DISMISSED. See Mancera-Patino, 401 F. App'x at 490 (holding that the district court did not err in dismissing defendant's motion to compel a sentence reduction based on substantial assistance because, in part, "he did not allege that the government's failure to file a Rule 35(b) motion was based on a constitutionally impermissible motive").

so ordered this 29 day of April, 2024.

HON. LISA GODBEY WOOD, JUDGE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA